

BOURNEMOUTH, CHRISTCHURCH AND POOLE COUNCIL

OVERVIEW AND SCRUTINY STATUTORY POWERS AND BCP CONTEXT

WHAT IS OVERVIEW AND SCRUTINY?

1. Overview and Scrutiny (O&S) is an integral part of the Council's governance structure and is a statutory requirement for BCP Council. All councils operating executive arrangements must have at least one O&S committee. In BCP Council, O&S activity is carried out by four O&S committees formed of councillors and co-opted members. These are:
 - The Overview and Scrutiny Board
 - Environment and Place Overview and Scrutiny Committee
 - Children's Services Overview and Scrutiny Committee
 - Health and Adult Social Care Overview and Scrutiny Committee
2. The role of the Overview and Scrutiny Board and Committees is to help develop policy, to carry out reviews of Council and other local services, and to hold decision makers to account.
3. O&S committees are not decision-making bodies but can influence decisions through powers to obtain information, require attendance from council officers and members and to make recommendations. Under the [Local Government Act 2000](#), O&S committees have the right to scrutinise '*any matter affecting the local authority area or the inhabitants of the area.*'
4. Additional powers to scrutinise NHS services and review the work of the local community safety partnership mean that O&S committees have an important role in acting as a 'check and balance' to decisions made both within the council and in external organisations.
5. The overall aim of O&S activity is to impact in a tangible way on the council and the residents it serves. The Ministerial foreword of '[Overview and Scrutiny: statutory guidance for councils and combined authorities](#)' by the Department of Levelling Up, Housing and Communities (DLUHC) states:

"The role that overview and scrutiny can play in holding an authority's decision-makers to account makes it fundamentally important to the successful functioning of local democracy.

Effective scrutiny helps secure the efficient delivery of public services and drives improvements within the authority itself. Conversely, poor scrutiny can be indicative of wider governance, leadership, and service failure."

PRINCIPLES OF GOOD SCRUTINY

6. The majority of councils base their O&S arrangements on commonly held principles of good scrutiny. These are set out in the [BCP Constitution](#), which states that the O&S committees shall:
- a) contribute to sound decision making in a timely way by holding decision makers to account as a 'critical friend';
 - b) be a Councillor led and owned function that seeks to continuously improve through self-reflection and development;
 - c) enable the voice and concerns of the public to be heard and reflected in the Council's decision-making process;
 - d) engage in decision making and policy development at an appropriate time to be able to have influence;
 - e) contribute to and reflect the vision and priorities of the Council; and
 - f) be agile and be able to respond to changing and emerging priorities at the right time with flexible working methods.

Through their work, O&S councillors should seek to uphold these principles.

SUPPORTING THE AMBITIONS AND VALUES OF THE COUNCIL

7. O&S can support the high level aims of the council by aligning its work to the priorities identified within the council's corporate plan entitled '[A Shared Vision for Bournemouth Christchurch and Poole, 2024-28](#)'. The plan was refreshed in May 2024. With the remit of O&S committees spanning all service areas of the council, O&S activity has the potential to support the following vision and priorities identified within the corporate plan:

Our vision:

- Where people, nature, coast and towns come together in sustainable, safe and healthy communities.

Our priorities:

- Our place and environment: Vibrant places, where people and nature flourish, with a thriving economy in a healthy, natural environment.
- Our people and communities: Everyone leads a fulfilled life, maximising opportunity for all.

This could be achieved through alignment of O&S work plans to policy areas earmarked for development within the corporate plan. O&S can also provide benefit by monitoring the progress of the council against the ambitions set out in the corporate plan, through engagement with the relevant aspects of performance dashboards.